

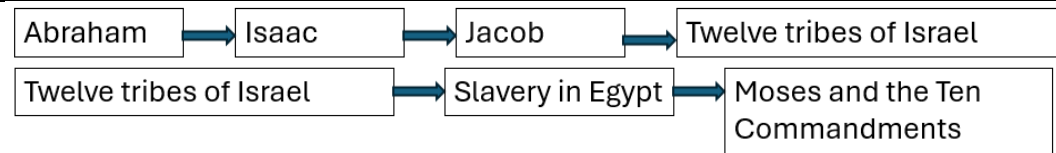


## What does it mean to live as a Jew in the UK today? Knowledge Organiser Term 3

Key Vocabulary		 <b>Rosh Hashanah 5782: World Jewish Population at 15.2 Million</b> 10 largest Jewish populations by country: <table><tr><td>1 Israel 6,930,000</td><td>2 United States 6,000,000</td><td>3 France 446,000</td></tr><tr><td>4 Canada 393,500</td><td>5 United Kingdom 292,000</td><td>6 Argentina 175,000</td></tr><tr><td>7 Russia 150,000</td><td>8 Germany 118,000</td><td>9 Australia 118,000</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>10 Brazil 91,500</td><td></td></tr></table> 	1 Israel 6,930,000	2 United States 6,000,000	3 France 446,000	4 Canada 393,500	5 United Kingdom 292,000	6 Argentina 175,000	7 Russia 150,000	8 Germany 118,000	9 Australia 118,000		10 Brazil 91,500	
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Torah	The first five books of the Old Testament of the Bible. These form the Jewish holy book.													
Ethnicity	In Judaism, a shared culture and history going back for generations. The idea that Jewish people are all descended from the original tribes mentioned in the Torah.													
Orthodox	Orthodox Jews follow traditional Jewish practices													
Reform	Jewish people who take a more modern approach and do not follow the traditional rules as rigidly. These communities are also known as progressive													
Synagogue	Jewish place of worship.	<b>Sticky Knowledge for this unit</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Jews live in many countries of the world. For many Jews, there is a strong sense of identity.</li><li>Judaism is linked with both religion and ethnicity.</li><li>Orthodox Jews believe the Torah is the direct word of God, Progressive Jews believe it was written by humans and divinely inspired.</li><li>The shema is a prayer taken from the Torah which states there is one God.</li><li>Some branches of Judaism allow female rabbis.</li><li>The Torah is usually kept in the 'Ark' in a synagogue and is treated with respect.</li><li>Jewish people often follow a moral code, such as Tikkun Olam or Gemilut Chassidim</li></ul>												
Shema	The most ancient Jewish prayer in the Torah. It proclaims that there is only one God.													
Rabbi	A Jewish religious teacher and spiritual leader.													
Gemilut Chassidim	The Jewish concept of performing acts of loving kindness, expecting nothing in return.													
Tikkun olam	The Jewish principle of trying to repair or improve the world, usually through social action													
Abraham	Abraham was the first prophet and is considered the father of the Jewish race.													